



Web3D
May 25, 2015

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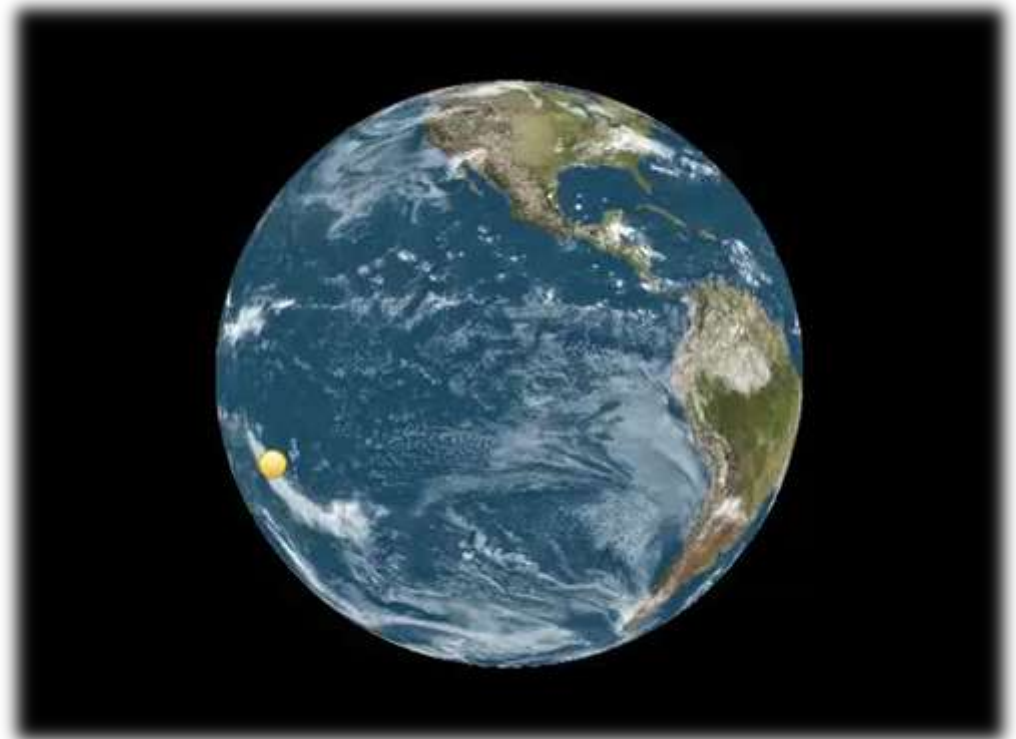


- ❑ Introduction to AAM
- ❑ Describe 3D for the built environment
- ❑ Applications in 3D Smart Cities
- ❑ Describe 3D with points
- ❑ The 3D web experience



Geospatial services

- ❑ Producer
- ❑ Provider
- ❑ Platform



DESCRIBING 3D IN THE BUILT ENVIRONMENT

3D is more than visualisation



OGC adopted CityGML

- ❑ as open data model
- ❑ for storage and exchange
- ❑ of virtual 3d city models
- ❑ to facilitate a higher level of data interoperability



CityGML is

- an imprecise standard with
- varied 3D modelling techniques
- made for a range of users
- made for a range of hardware
- made for a range of software
- and data formats



Which leads to

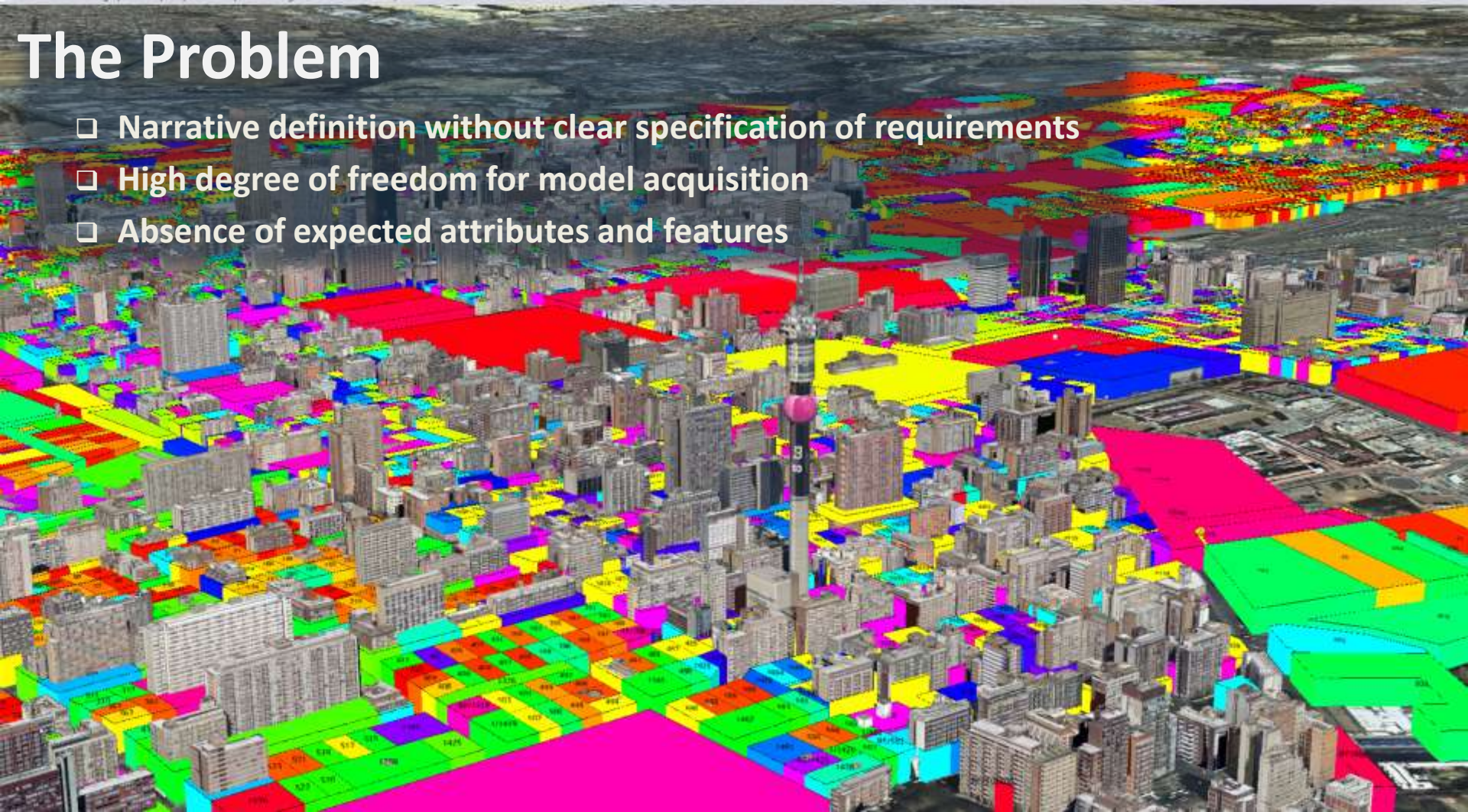
- ❑ challenging procedural generation
- ❑ varied data integration and interoperability
- ❑ perplexing exchange format
- ❑ And a large amount of storage





The Problem

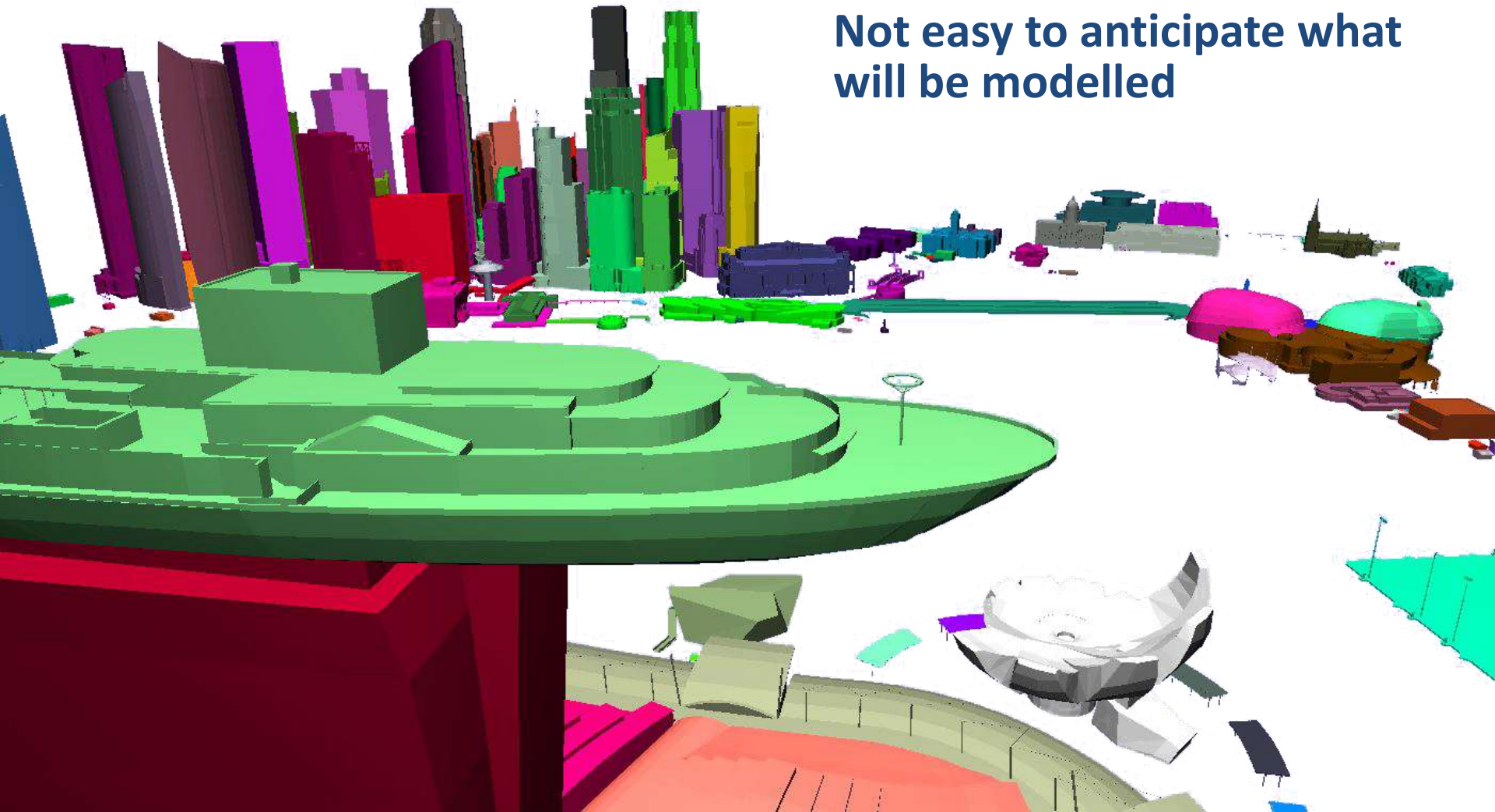
- ❑ Narrative definition without clear specification of requirements
- ❑ High degree of freedom for model acquisition
- ❑ Absence of expected attributes and features



Which results in

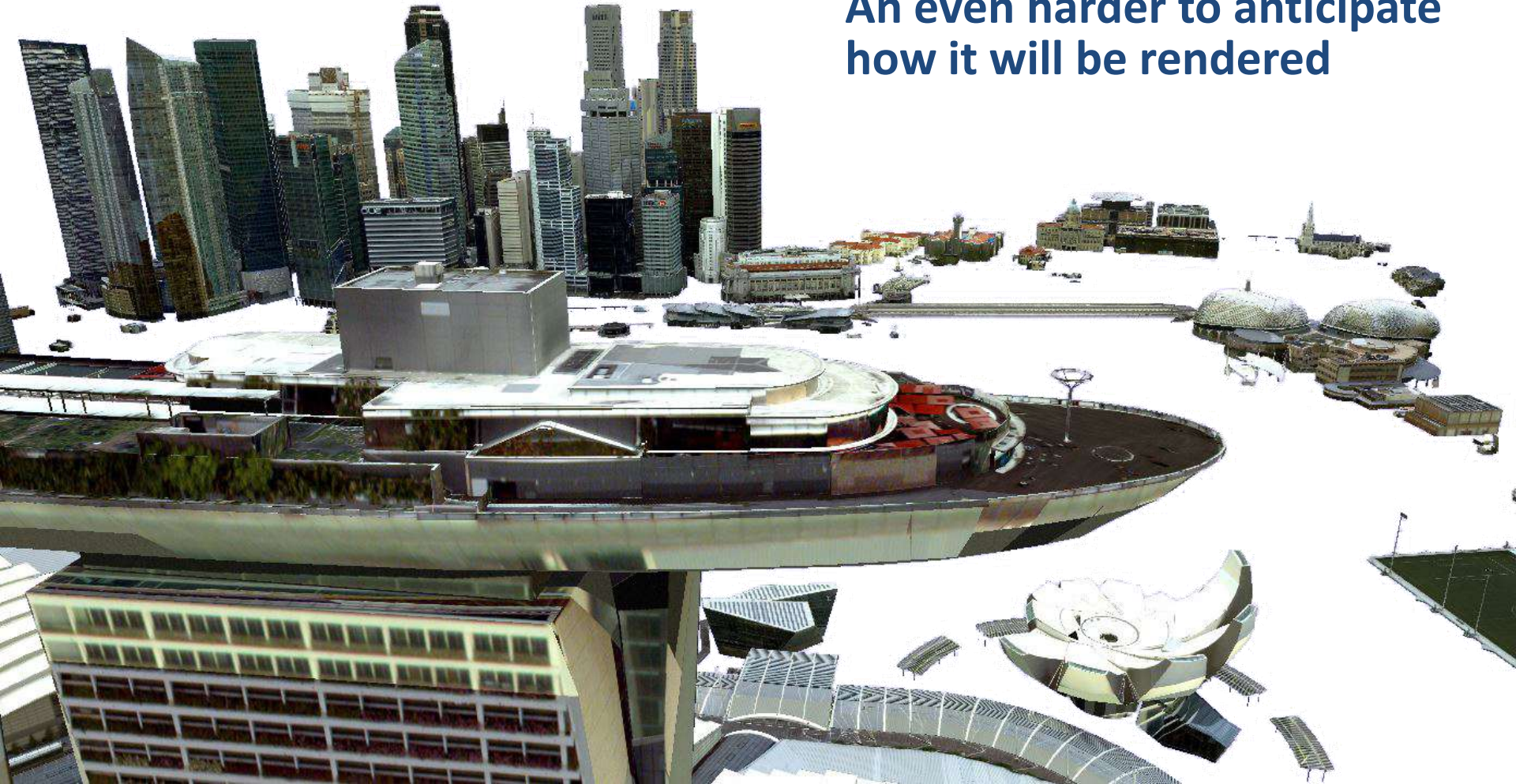
- ❑ data not fit for purpose
- ❑ variations making it illogical for an exchange format
- ❑ being difficult to estimate and compare costs
- ❑ LOD not granular enough to describe model to either expectation or need





Not easy to anticipate what will be modelled

An even harder to anticipate
how it will be rendered





LOD 1

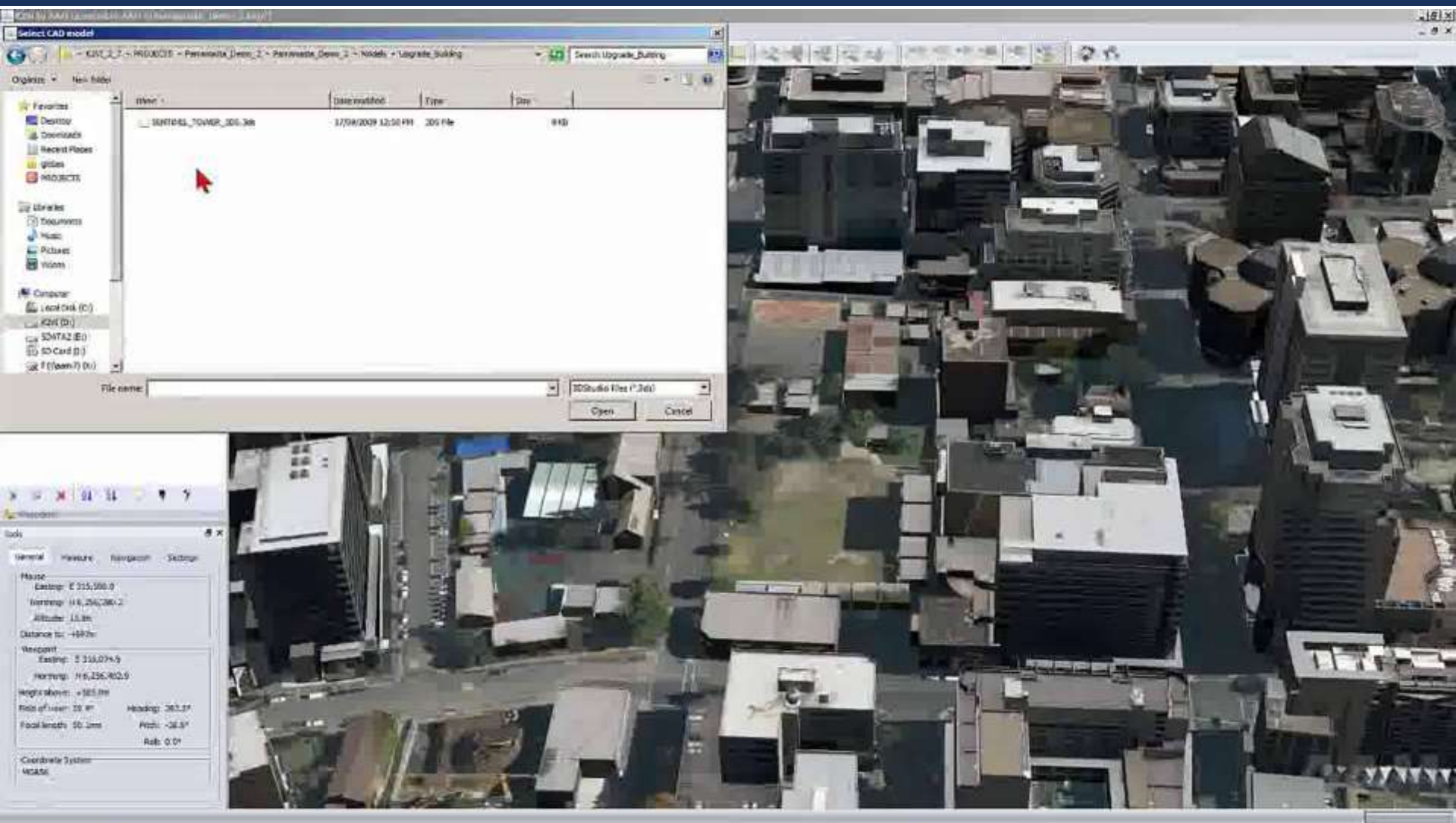


APPLICATIONS IN 3D SMART CITIES

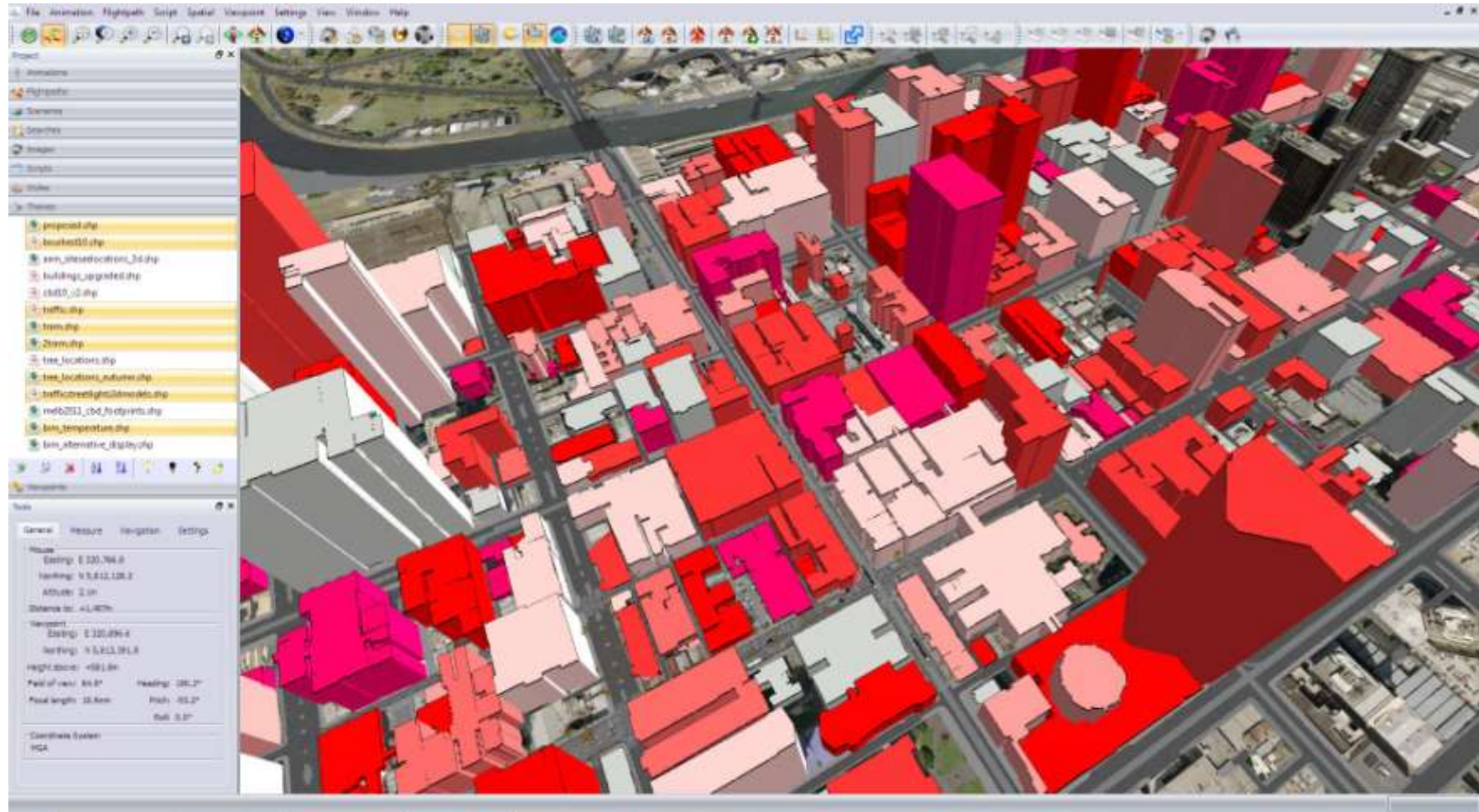
- ❑ **Planning process reforms, such as**
 - **From Assessment to Compliance**
 - **Zoning changes – number of storeys**
 - **3D GIS Tools to define proposed building envelopes**

- ❑ **Visual assessment – Workflows**
 - **“can it be seen from here”**
 - **Planning and design**
 - **3D GIS tools to test assumptions and decisions**

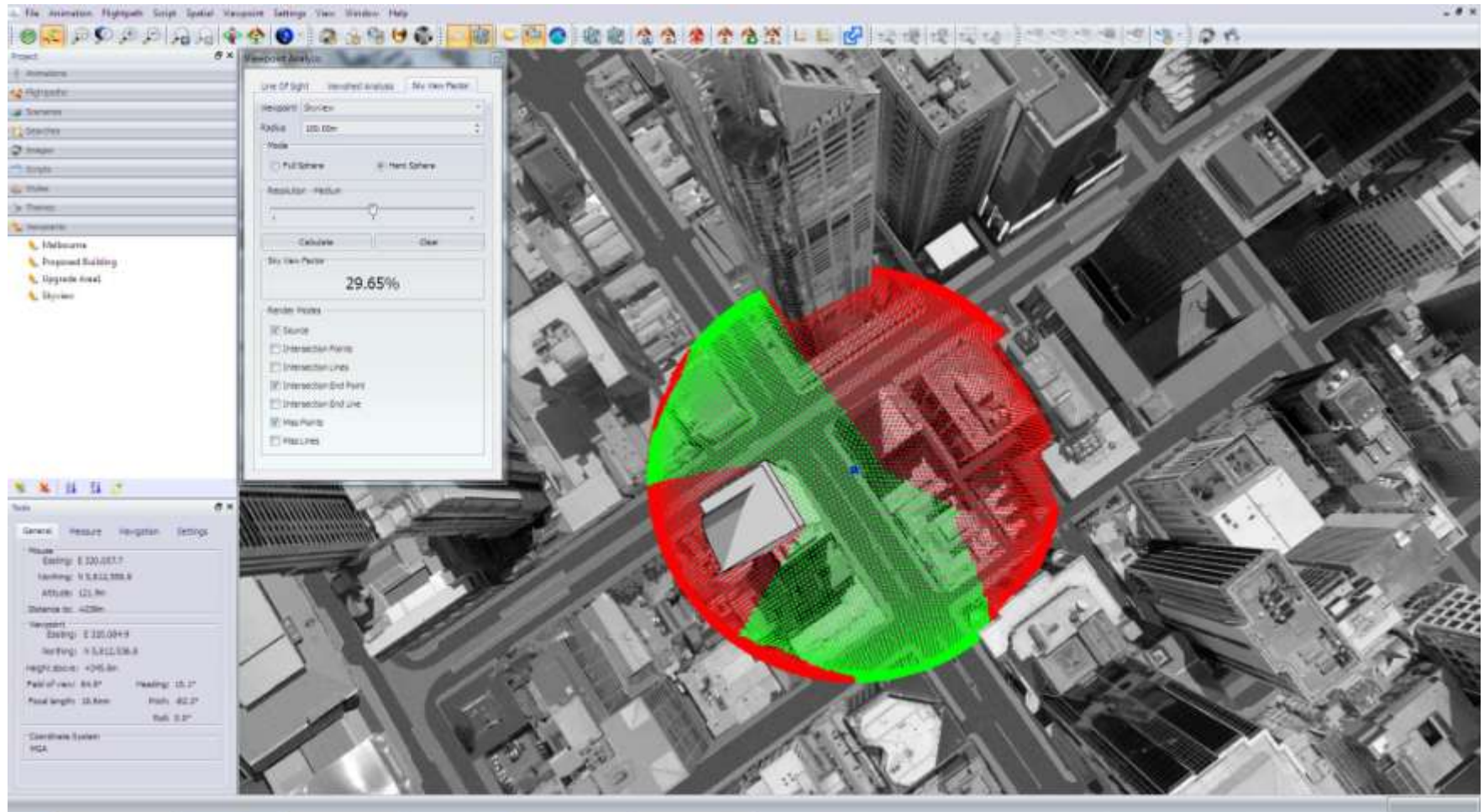
Planning assessment



Thematic display of building energy data



Solar Potential Assessment tools



Solar PV Mapping and Array Siting



Analyse Panel

Panel Details

Panel Height: 4.00m

Panel width: 10.00m

Panel Depth: 5.00m

Panel Tilt: 14.00°

Panel heading: 283.00°

Panel Analysis Resolution (Low)

Select panel location for analysis

Date/Time Range

Enable Daylight Savings

Start Date: 21/12/2013

Date Sample Frequency: Monthly

End Date: 21/12/2014

Start Time: Sunrise 9:00:00 A.M.

Time Sample Frequency: 5 Minutes

End Time: Sunset 5:00:00 P.M.

Analysis Distance: 200.00m

Appearance

Blocked Points

Blocked Lines

Blocked End Point

Blocked End Line

Clear Points

Clear Lines

Panel Target

Incident Shading

Score

Blocked: 20

Clear: 1229

Total: 1258

Score 1: 0.75

Score 2: 0.16

Score 3: 0.50

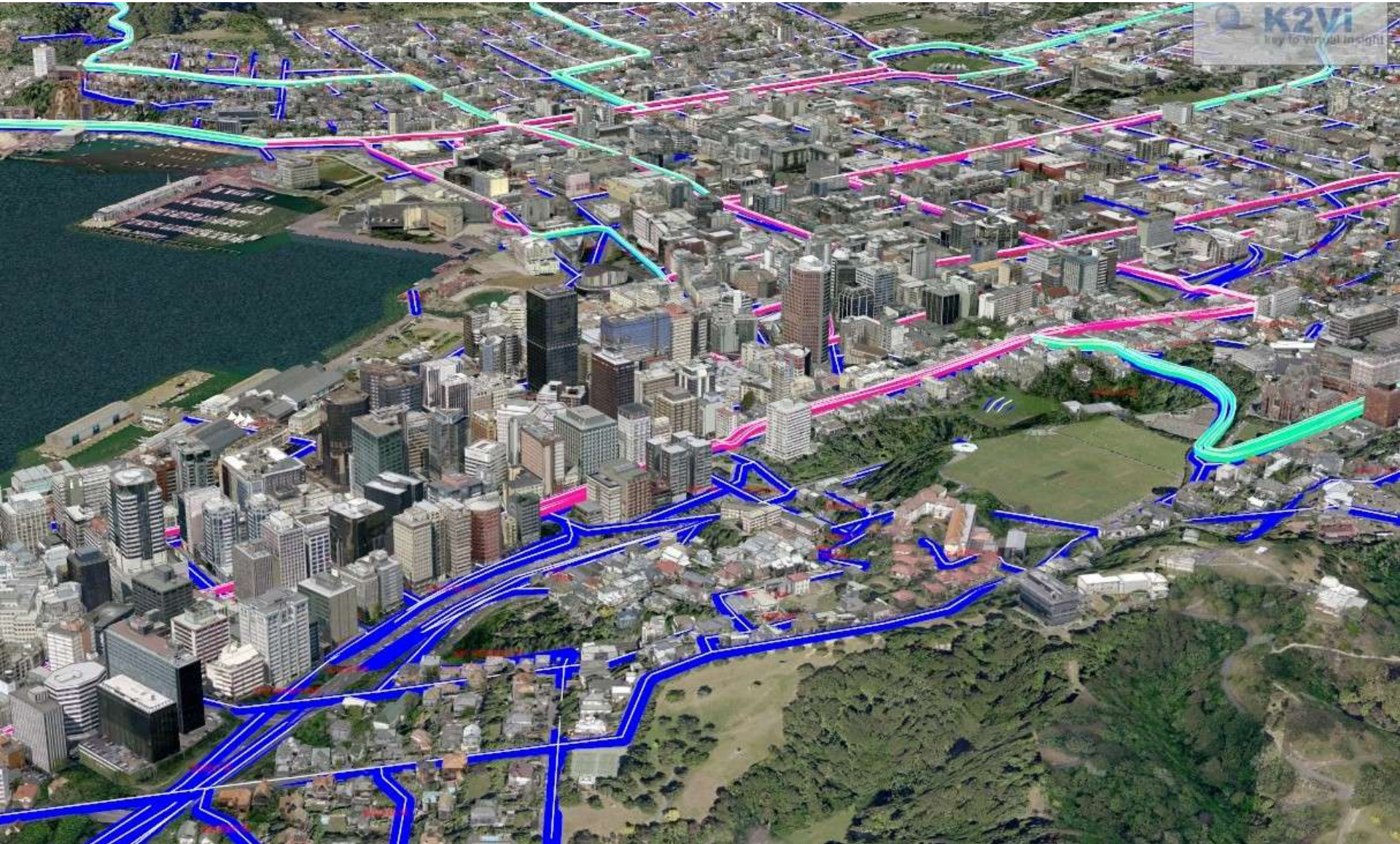
Analyse

Clear Results Save Results...



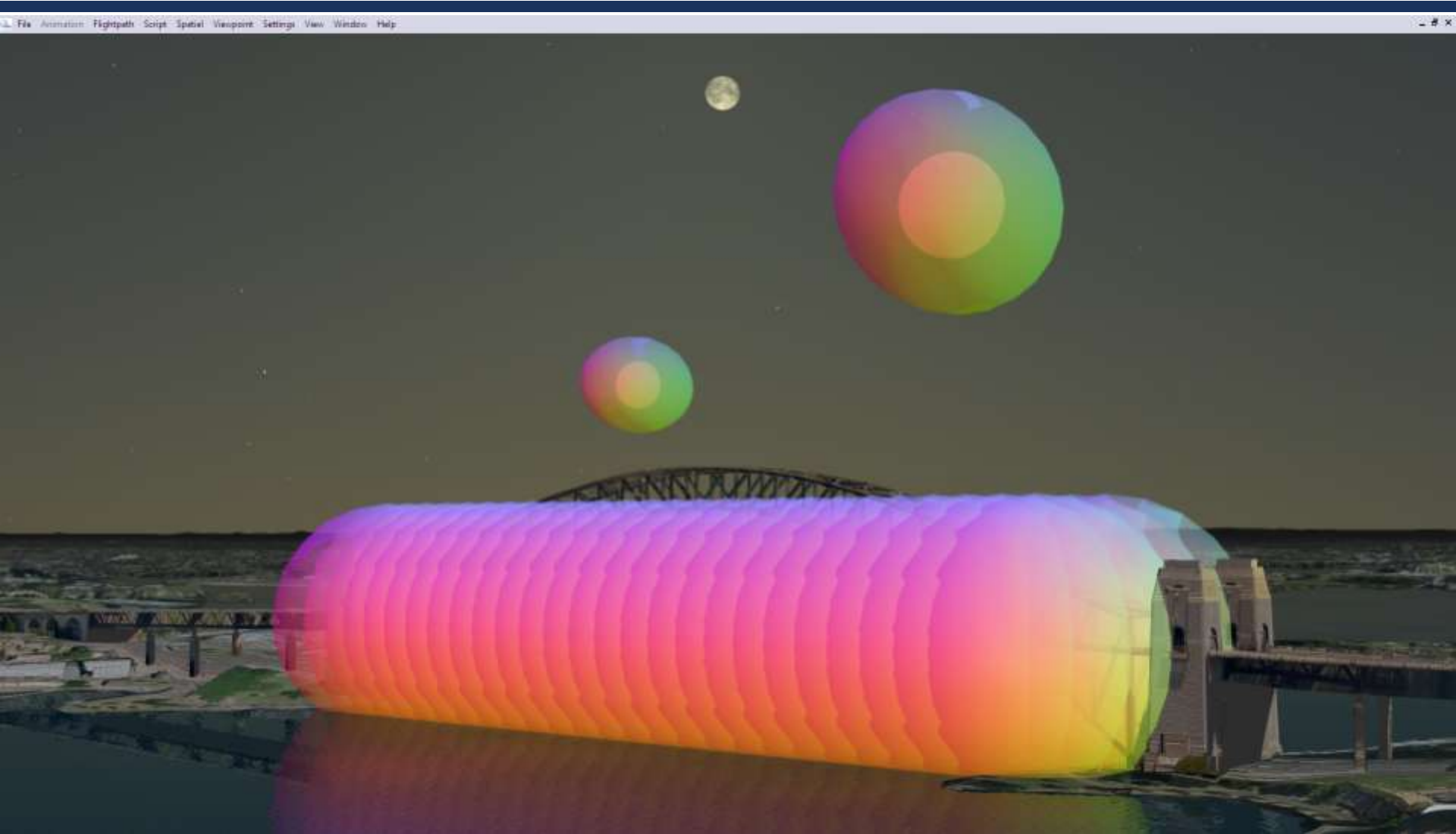
Smarten your city with interactive solar analysis and potential tools

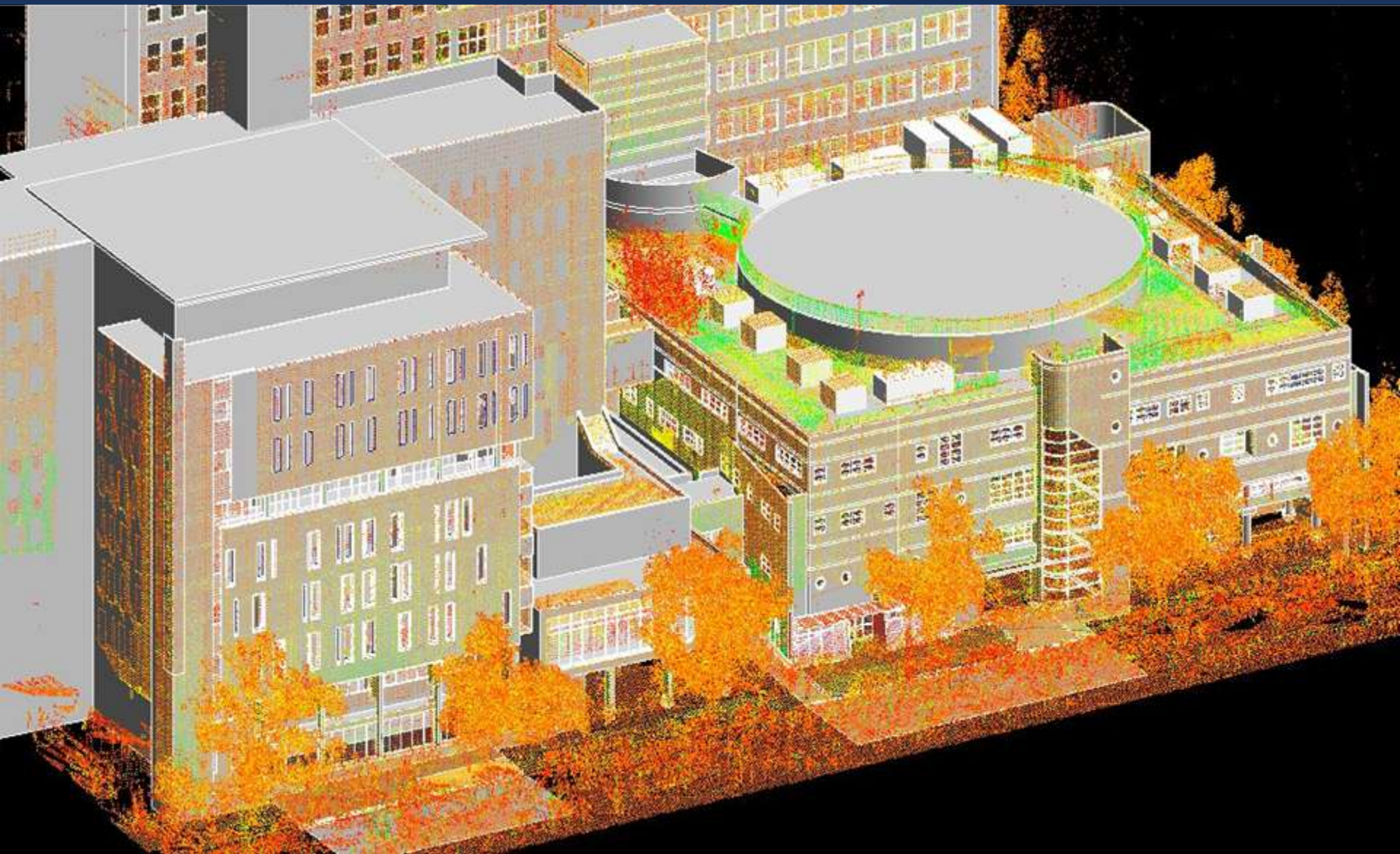
Transport planning



Flood inundation



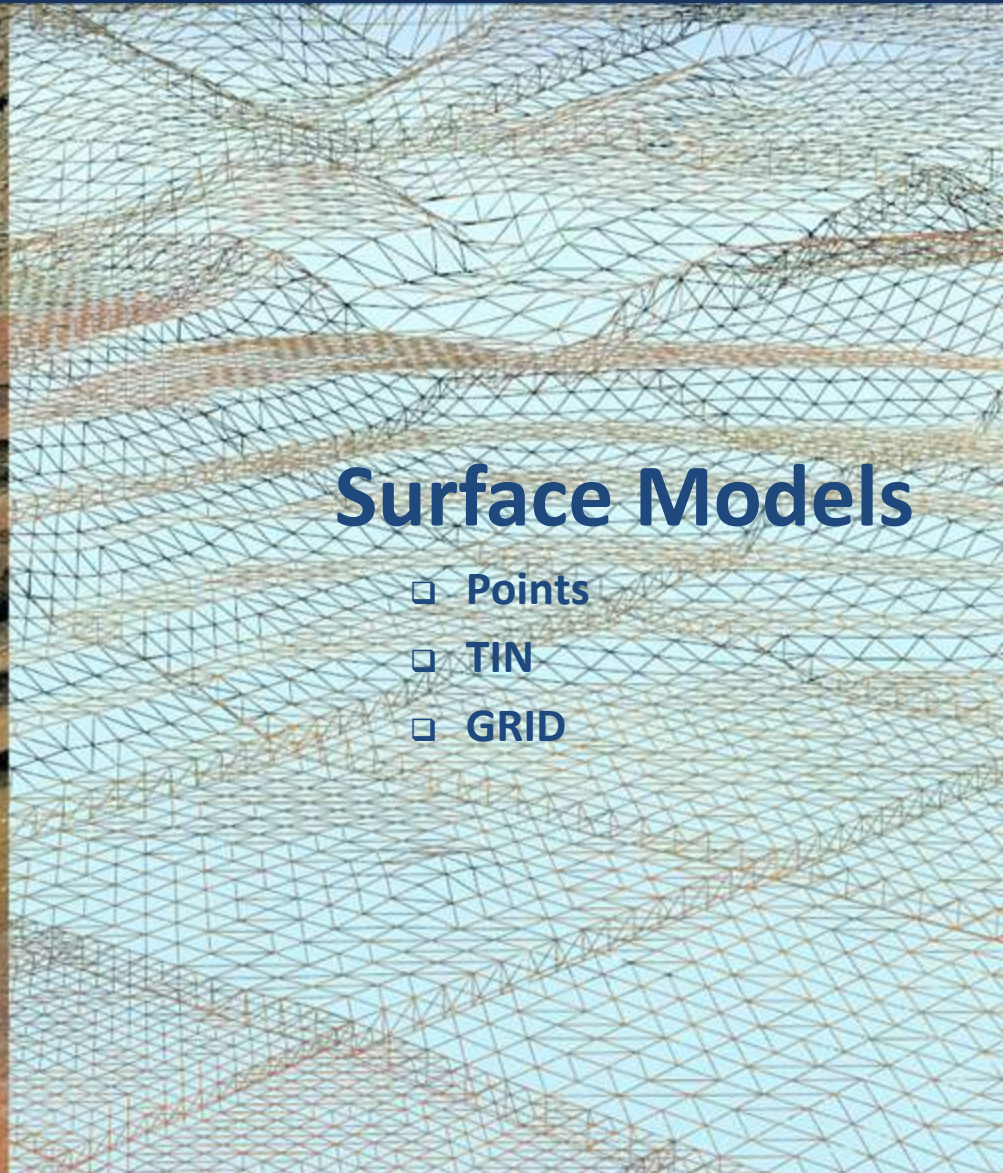




- Development of BIM for use as foundation for redevelopment project
- Requires information on Fly-overs, pedestrian and road access ways
- Performed discretely and with minimal impact to public

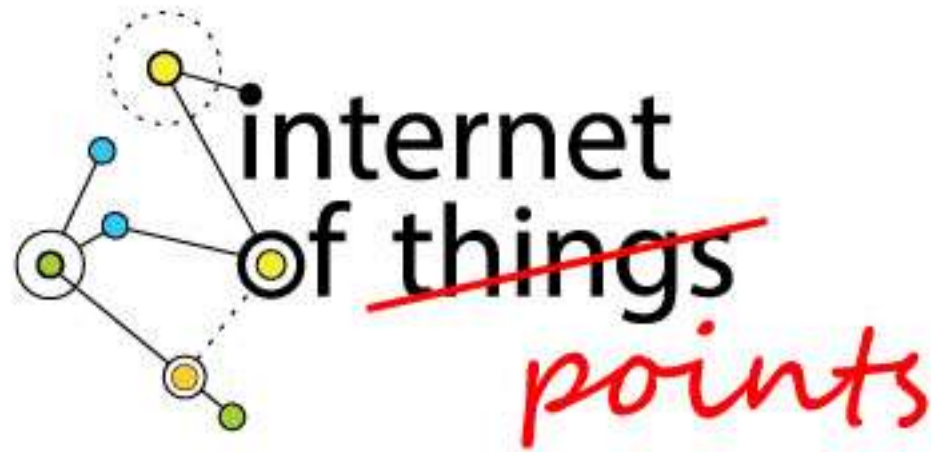


DESCRIBING 3D WITH POINTS



Surface Models

- ❑ Points
- ❑ TIN
- ❑ GRID

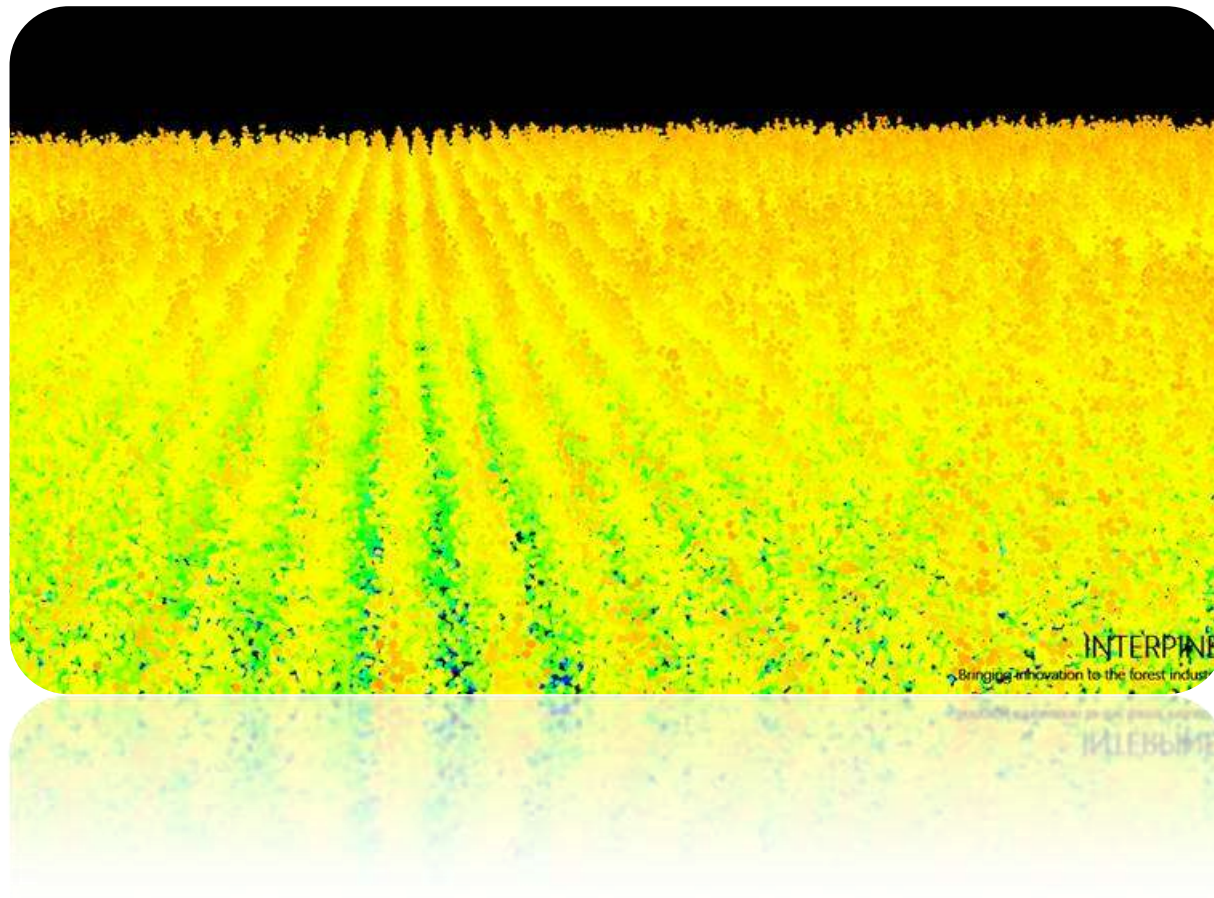


The Internet of Points

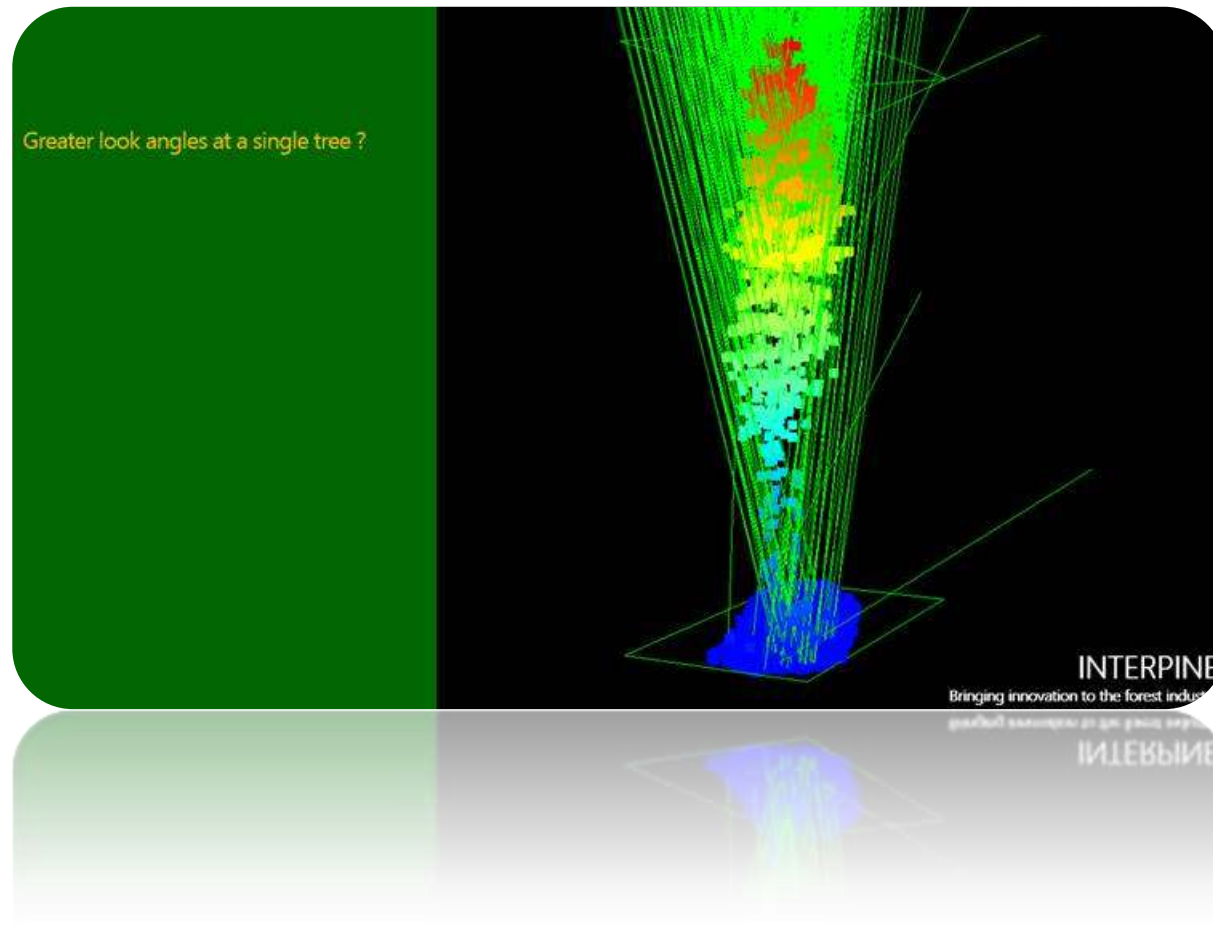
- ❑ Delivering x y and Z requires bandwidth and graphics
- ❑ Indexing, Indexing, and more Indexing



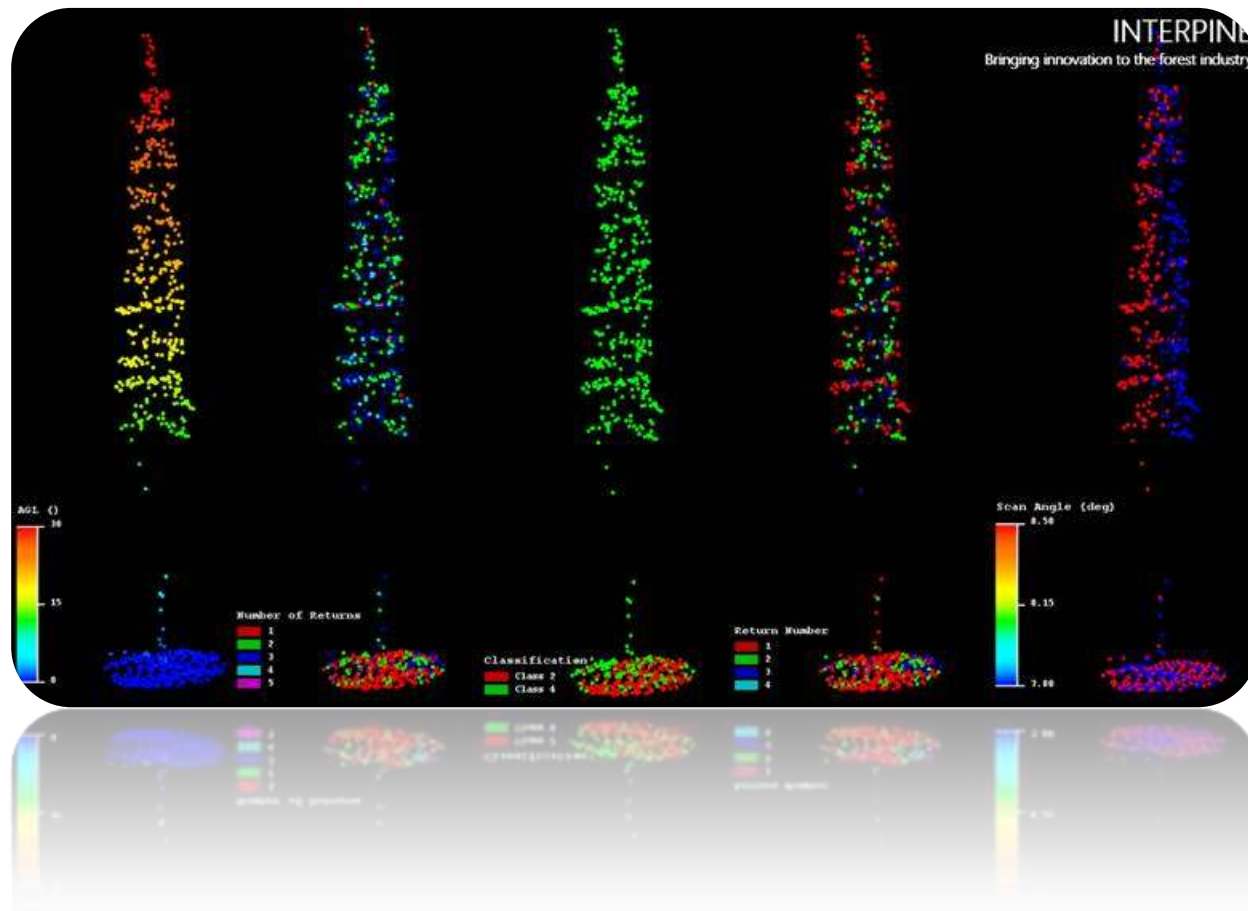
- ❑ Take the example of Dense LiDAR of forest cropping stock
- ❑ How do we describe a single tree



- With a 50% overlap and dual scanner heads we get to see the trees from all sides

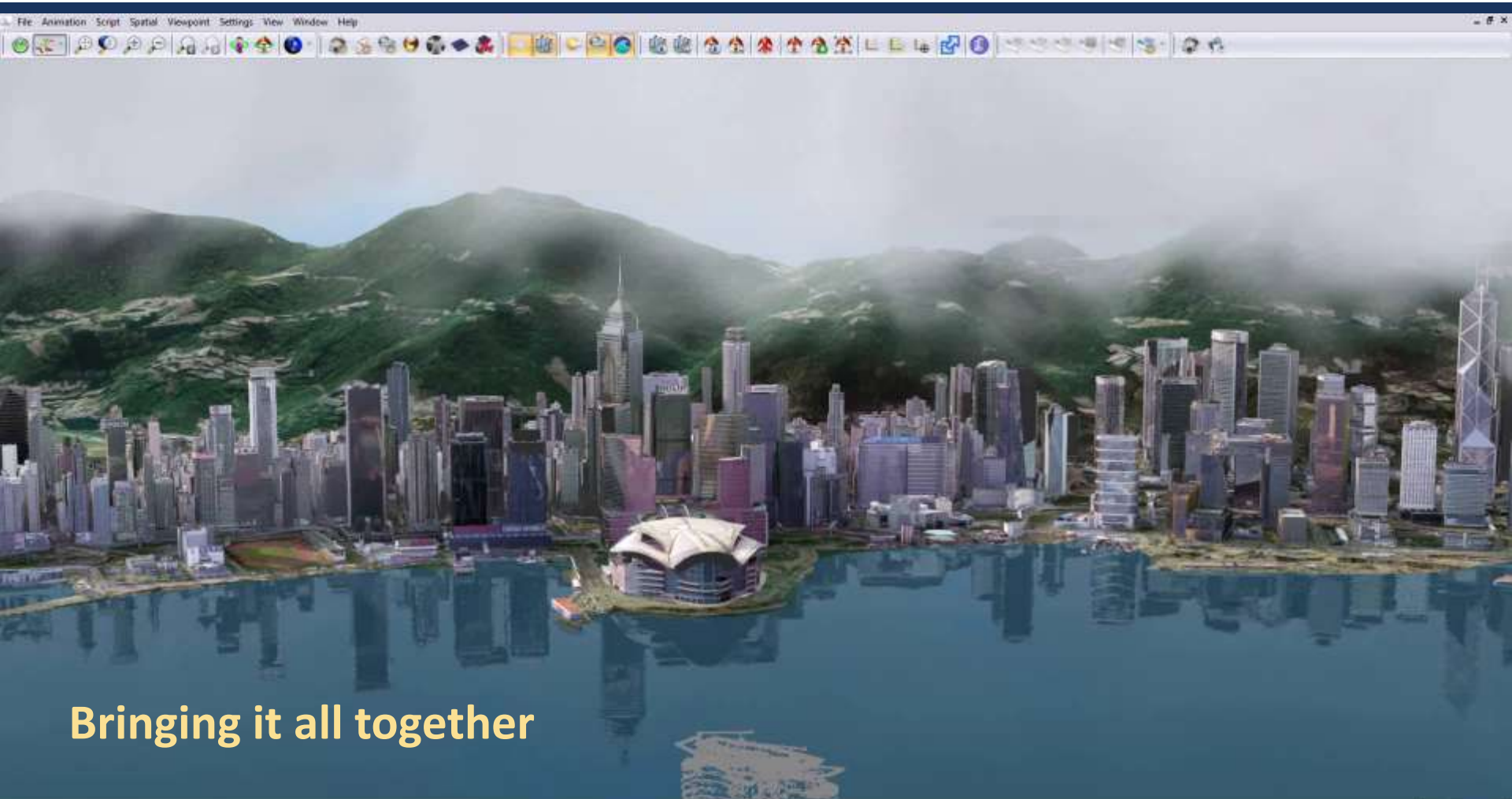


- The outcome of single tree cropping stock



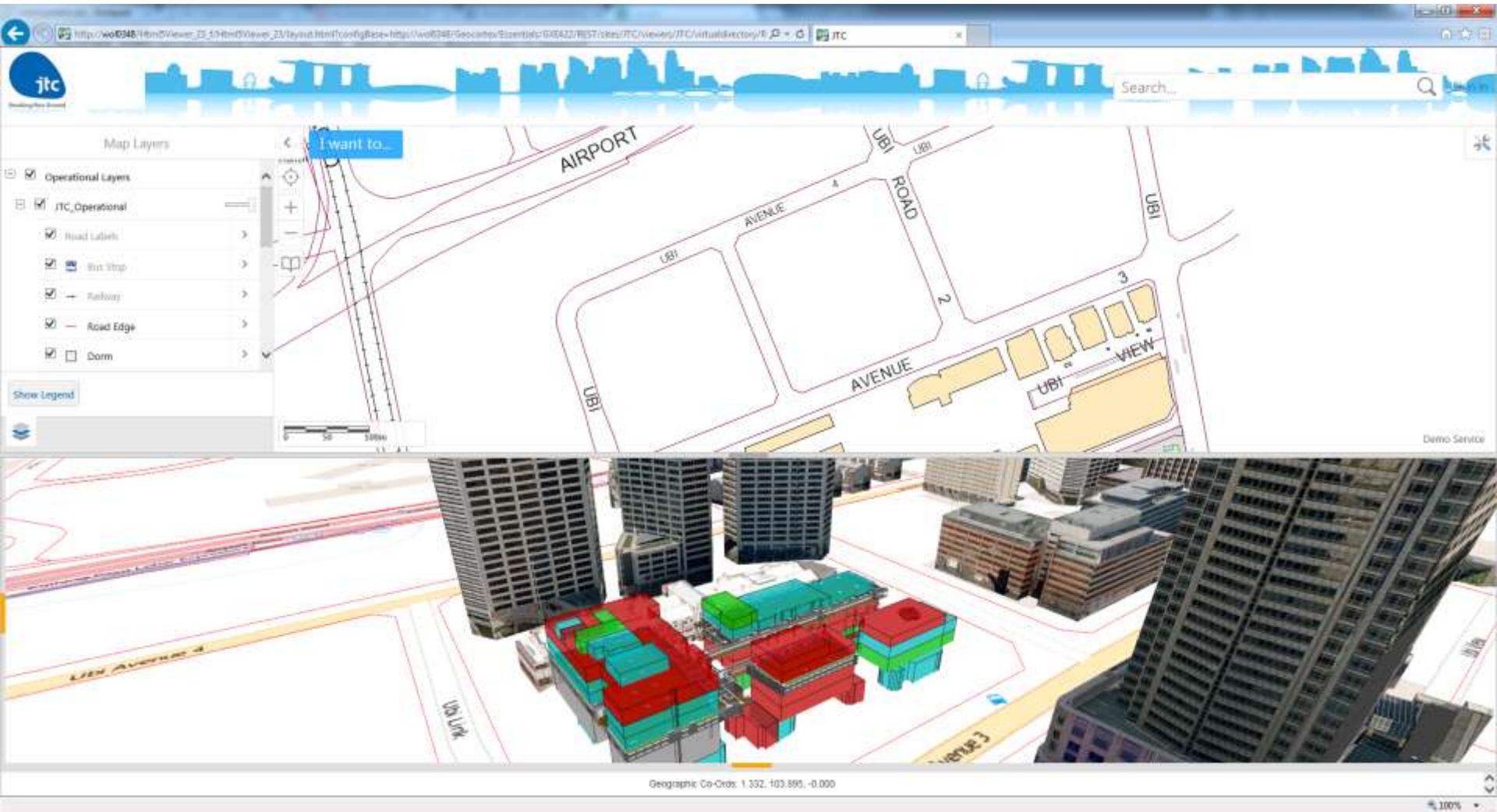


Combining geometry and points



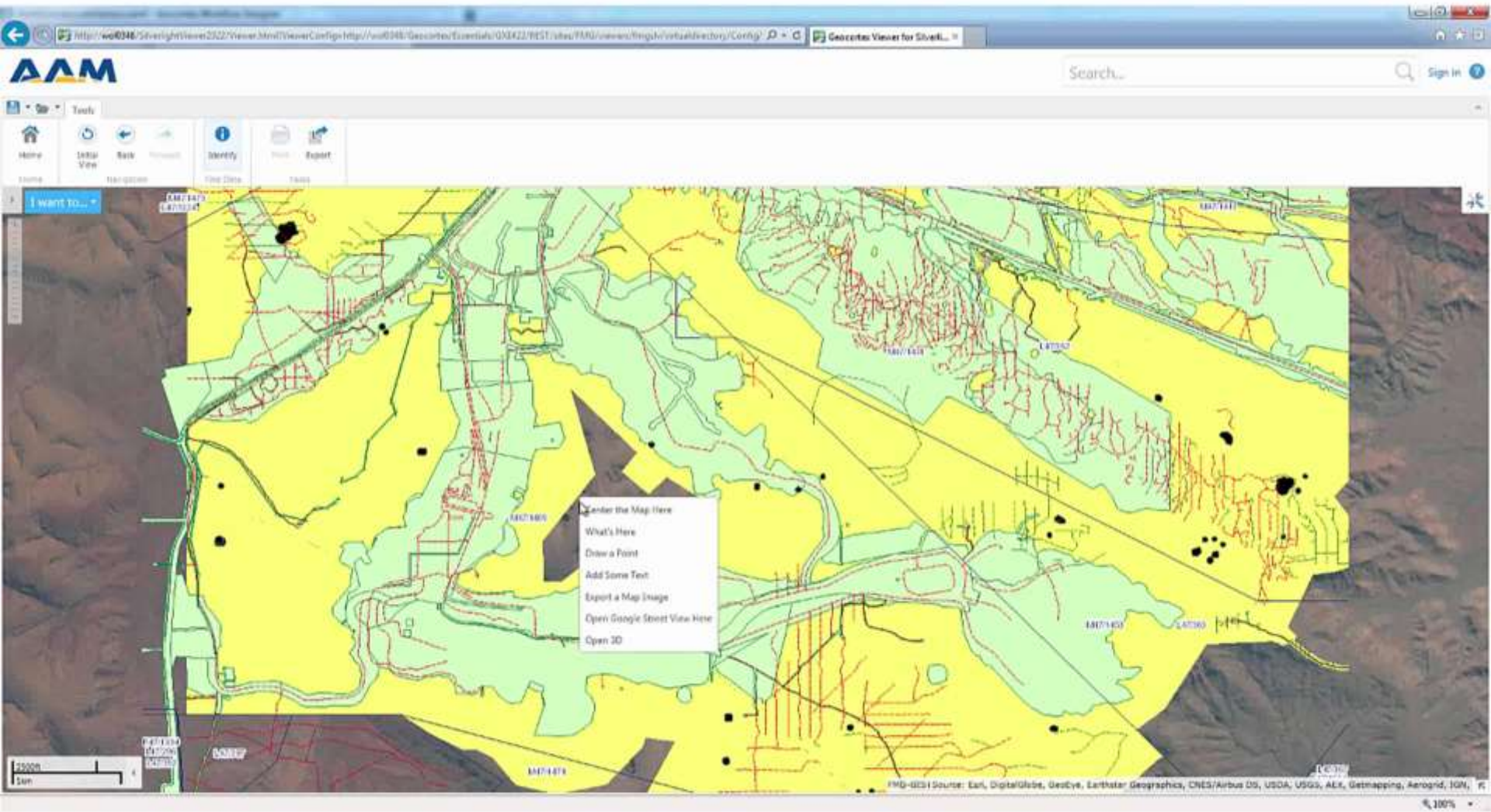
Bringing it all together

THE 3D WEB EXPERIENCE









An aerial photograph of a city, likely Auckland, New Zealand. The city is built on a hillside overlooking a large body of water. The foreground shows a dense urban area with numerous high-rise buildings, including a prominent circular building with a tiered roof. The background shows rolling hills and a coastline with a beach and some industrial areas.

Thank you